

Hong Kong: A key link for the Belt and Road



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### Foreword



#### Hong Kong: A key link for the Belt and Road

Hong Kong's economy has undergone tremendous transformation and growth over most of the past four decades, due largely to riding on our country's "Economic Reform and Opening-Up" policy. Looking ahead to the next 40 years, we have the Belt and Road Initiative as a new engine to further drive our economic and social development.

Hong Kong enjoys the unique dual advantages of "one country, two systems". Not only do we have the "one country" advantage of being a part of China thereby benefiting from its development and its preferential policies towards Hong Kong, we also have the "two systems" advantage as compared with cities in Mainland China. The National 13th Five-Year Plan expresses clear support for Hong Kong to leverage our unique advantages to enhance our role and functions in the country's economic development and opening up to other countries. The Central People's Government supports Hong Kong's participation in the country's two-way opening-up process and in the Belt and Road Initiative, and affirms Hong Kong as a key link for the Belt and Road. Mainland and Hong Kong enterprises can work together to leverage each other's strengths to explore overseas markets. Hong Kong's role as a "super-connector" will not only help Mainland enterprises to "go global" but also bring in foreign companies, fully leveraging Hong Kong's competitive advantages to meet the country's needs.

> CY Leung Chief Executive The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

> > 8 May 2017

# **Belt and Road: Overview**

## A new platform for cross-region cooperation

"Belt and Road" (B&R) refers to the land-based "Silk Road Economic Belt" and the seafaring "21st Century Maritime Silk Road". The routes cover more than 60 countries across Asia, Europe and Africa, accounting for 30 per cent of global GDP and more than 30 per cent of the world's merchandise trade. It is forecast that by 2050, the countries and regions along the B&R will contribute 80 per cent of global GDP growth.<sup>1</sup>

#### **Driving regional connectivity**

The B&R Initiative seeks to promote market integration and forge new ties among different economies, with the objective of driving deeper regional development by promoting cooperation in a variety of areas, expanding business opportunities and encouraging people-to-people exchanges among different regions.



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# OVERALL STRENGTHS OF HONG KONG

With its unique strengths, including preferential access to the massive Mainland market and internationally compatible trade, commercial and legal systems, together with its strategic location, infrastructure, networks, talent pools and other competitive advantages, Hong Kong is well-placed to play the role of a "super-connector" for the B&R Initiative.

#### "One Country, Two Systems"

 Under the "one country, two systems" principle, Hong Kong enjoys a double advantage. Hong Kong is close to the Mainland China market and thanks to the "one country" advantage, goods and services can enter the Mainland market with preferential treatment under the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement (CEPA) and other preferential policies, whereas the "two systems" advantage enables Hong Kong to maintain its internationally compatible social, economic, legal and judicial systems.

#### **Robust legal system**

- Hong Kong practises the common law system, which is underpinned by an independent judiciary. The city is committed to the rule of law supported by a clean government, and maintains a fair and level playing field for all businesses.
- As an international business and creative hub, Hong Kong protects the intellectual property rights of investors and creators through legislation. The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) Government is committed to optimising the existing protection system for intellectual property rights, with plans to introduce over the next two to three years an "original grant" patent system and a system for international registration of trade marks (i.e. the Protocol Relating to the Madrid Agreement Concerning the International Registration of Marks). These measures will help establish Hong Kong as a regional centre for trading of intellectual property rights.

#### Strategic location

- As China's southern gateway and the bridgehead of its economic reform, Hong Kong has long been a transit point for Chinese migrants moving in and out of the country. With a long history of working with enterprises across the boundary, Hong Kong also serves as an important cultural bridge between East and West, laying a solid foundation for regional exchanges as well as trade and economic cooperation.
- Strategically situated at the heart of the Asia Pacific region with well-established land, air and sea transport networks, Hong Kong is connected to half of the world's population within five hours of flying time. International talent, multinationals and international organisations are attracted to invest and operate in Hong Kong, expanding its worldwide reach and networks.

#### Free economy

- Hong Kong is a free and open market that facilitates free flows of capital, goods, talent and information, with basically no restrictions on foreign investment. Foreign enterprises enjoy the same equitable and business-friendly environment as local companies, including a simple and low tax system.
- Hong Kong ranks among the world's freest and most competitive economies, having been rated as the world's freest economy by the Heritage Foundation for 23 consecutive years, and by the Fraser Institute since 1996. Hong Kong is also rated as the world's most competitive economy by the International Institute for Management Development.
- Hong Kong's common law system is well recognised internationally with practising lawyers from around the world. The city serves as an international legal and dispute resolution centre for the Asia Pacific region, and provides legal and arbitration services targeting the B&R Initiative.

#### **Advanced infrastructure**

• Hong Kong's advanced infrastructure includes worldclass domestic transport networks, international airport, highways, port facilities and operations. It is also a communications hub in the Asia Pacific region with a well-developed information and communications infrastructure.



HONG KONG INVESTORS AND **PROFESSIONAL SERVICES PROVIDERS IN BELT AND ROAD REGIONS** AND OTHER COUNTRIES

**INTER** 



Cases listed are some examples of Hong Kong-based companies participating in projects in B&R countries and elsewhere. They are for reference only and are by no means exhaustive. All parties are welcome to provide other success stories for possible inclusion in future reprints.

### Jakarta – Danasio High-speed Railway Jakarta - Bandung Indonesia

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides overall planning, architectural design, traffic flow and city planning, landscape design and other consultancy services for the project and its surrounding areas.

Southeast Asia

### Lopburi Solar

**Power Plant** A Hong Kong energy company is responsible for the design, construction, and operation

Halal food Ø

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of the solar power plant.

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certification Cooperating with Department of Islamic

Development Malaysia (JAKIM), a Hong Kong company helps Mainland enterprises obtain Halal certification from Malaysia to export Halal food to various markets.

Malavsia

Cambodia

#### Airport expansion

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides conceptual and detailed design services, including immigration and boarding control, information and communication technology, safety and baggage handling systems.

#### Natural Gas (LNG) facility The Philippines The Hong Kong branch of an international

consultancy provides planning and design services for the land storage facility of LNG, including overall site assessment and risk evaluation regarding the geological, seismic and marine environment aspects.

#### "Saigon Pearl" Vietnam real estate project

This real estate development project carried out in Ho Chi Minh City by a Hong Kongbased group is one of the largest projects of this type in the city. The project integrates residential, commercial, shopping and entertainment facilities, and is in its third phase of development.

#### A transport and logistics company raises Malaysia funds in Hong Kong

Headquartered in Malaysia, this transport and logistics company provides comprehensive international air freight, transport and warehousing services. It raised funds by listing on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange in 2016 to expand its business.

### Exchange Square Cambodia

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy acts as an independent consultant for the project on fire safety

and fire engineering.

Udon Thani Highway Thailand maintenance services A Hong Kong company provides asphalt mixing equipment and technical services.

Flood control solution Vietnam for new residential

area in Da Nang City The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy conducts an assessment on the impact of soil erosion on the new residential area, analyses city planning and suggests anti-flood measures.

#### Pulau Muara Besar Bridge

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy is responsible for the detailed design of the project, which includes a sea-crossing bridge and a four-lane dual carriage highway. The project also includes water supply, pipeline, electrical and mechanical works along the route.

Brune

#### A boutique hotel Singapore raises funds in Hong Kong A Singapore-based company engaged in boutique hotel business was listed on the Growth Enterprise Market of the Hong Kong Stock Exchange in 2014 to raise funds and extended its businesses to Southeast Asia and other countries.

Liquefied Natural Indonesia Gas (LNG) production

A Hong Kong company installs pipeline and wellhead platform to tap LNG resources in the Madura Strait in Indonesia

Malaysia – Malaysia and Singapore **Singapore High-speed** Railway

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides architectural, engineering and design services for this high-speed railway which links Singapore with Johor Baru in southern Malaysia.

Xe Pian-xe Manuel hydro-power project Xe Pian-Xe Namnoy Laos The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy is the main technical consultant for the Xe Pian-Xe Namnoy hydro-power plant located in southern Laos, which has a nominal capacity of 410MW.

#### Thailand Bangkok MRT Blue Line extension

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy is the lead consultant of Thailand's first mass rapid transit system, providing full consultancy and engineering services from tender submission to construction.

#### Smart e-Learning Thailand Ľ Platform

A Hong Kong technology company develops e-learning platform for school children to study English and Putonghua through VR / AR and gamified engagement adaptive to individual's learning progress.

Jinnah Photovoltaic Pakistan

A Hong Kong-based shipping company

provides the industrial park in Pakistan

with integrated sea and land logistics

services to deliver thousands of containers

of solar panel, battery and other

equipment from Zhengzhou, China to

Industrial Park

Pakistan for installation.

International

Vinh Tan 3

power project

The project is co-owned by a Hong Kong

in Vietnam and exports the products to various markets in Southeast Asia.

**Airport in Hambantota** 

requirements of end-users and operators.

Waste management Bangladesh and green transport project

A Hong Kong technology company

provides the project with consultancy

services in energy operation efficiency,

waste management and green transport.

Chennai Railway

construction of the project.

X Karot

power company and a Vietnamese power Southeast Asia company. The Hong Kong company takes A Hong Kong architectural design firm lead of the project development. actively develops new markets in Southeast Asia. A recent project is the

Vietnam

Sri Lanka



A Hong Kong company operates an aquafarm

#### designing and planning of the new Manila Bay - City of Pearl, which is a 407-hectare reclaimed land development project.

A Hong Kong The Philippines

architectural design

firm expands in

The Hong Kong branch of an international A law firm from Hong Kong facilitates a consultancy is the lead designer mining company and a power company responsible for the evaluation of airport to participate in the Thar II project in development including future expansion Pakistan, and provides legal services for in phases, taking into account the the project.

Thar II

### The Capital

A Hong Kong architectural design firm designs this contemporary commercial development, planning the office, retail and other facilities.

#### Mumbai International India Airport Terminal 2

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy assists in operational preparations, enabling the terminal to launch its service smoothly and maintain 24-hour operations.

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides feasibility study, business plan and trade analysis for this project.

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy conducts feasibility study and advises on the detailed design and

Cross-border

# Pakistan

India

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides design management and assessment, as well as project and contract management services.

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#### **Expansion of** United Arab Emirates power station

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides engineering consultancy services, including on-site surveying and advisory services regarding the tendering, contract signing and contractor management for the project.

Water supply and Kazakhstan sewage treatment project The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides technical assessment for improving and modernising the project, conducts baseline studies on social economic data, organisation, participation of private sector, rate setting and subsidy policies, payment ability and management of climate change

## Tavan Tolgoi

### Coal Power Plant

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides the project with environmental and social impact assessment. The project transmits power to the residents and mines in the Gobi area of southern Mongolia.

#### Kaluga airport 4

and runway A Hong Kong engineering firm provides

support services for this project.

asphalt mixing equipment and technical

for the first sovereign wealth fund jointly established by the Mainland and the United Arab Emirates.

### Establishment United Arab Emirates of sovereign wealth fund

Hong Kong lawyers provide legal services

## UAE

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides tender services for Abu Dhabi rail project in the design and construction phases.

### national rail

United Arab Emirates

Palm Jumeirah United Arab Emirates

Palm Jumeirah is the world's largest group

of man-made islands. The Hong Kong

branch of an international consultancy

provides project management and

engineering consultancy services for the

Astana Light Rail Kazakhstan Transit project

The academy of a Hong Kong railway

company is in discussion with the Kazakh

operator of the light rail transit project to

provide professional training courses for the

#### **Opera House** The Hong Kong branch of an international

Saudi Arabia

United Arab Emirates

Israel

consultancy provides construction and engineering design services.

### Israel Railways

Dubai

Riyadh Metro

Rivadh Metro.

The Hong Kong branch of an international

consultancy serves as the chief designer

of the project, designing three lines of the

financial management services The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides financial management and control services for Israel Railways, and advises on financial planning of other railway projects.

### Eco-frienaly energy-efficient products Kazakhstan

A Hong Kong energy-efficient lighting product company provides energysaving lighting products to a construction company in Kazakhstan

Russia **Development of** Mongolia Water Plant Project

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy participates in the development and improvement of thermal power solutions for housing to reduce energy consumption, thereby tackling the air pollution problem in Mongolia.

Moscow City Plot 9 The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy partners with a local firm to provide design services.

#### thermal power solutions The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy conducts feasibility study and develops a three-year priority investment plan, which can be used for evaluation and investment verification by relevant

Russia

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#### Wind farm project India 47 in Maharashtra

A Hong Kong energy company funds and operates several wind farms in India, including Andhra Lake wind farm, the largest wind power station in Maharashtra.

Bangladesh

#### Karnaphuli Tunnel

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides technical consultancy, environment impact assessment, feasibility study on PPP and pricing; advises strategy in procurement, operations and maintenance; and reviews initial design and financial model.

### SUNRISE project Bangladesh

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides technical services including blueprint preparation, supervision of works and renovation, as well as enhancement of sanitary facilities.

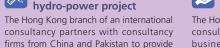
### State highway project India

A Hong Kong engineering firm is responsible for providing asphalt mixing equipment and technical support services for the construction of the highway.



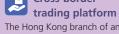
Highway The Hong Kong branch of a large Chinese construction company participates in this project, which involves expansion of an existing highway, development of a new four-lane highway and construction of overhead passes, drains, tolls, and signage.

India



India





Bangladesh



Northeast

Asia



Central

Asia

The

Middle

East

Urban planning

The Hong Kong branch of an international

consultancy provides the project with

overall urban planning, market and

technical feasibility study, strategic

environmental assessment, sustainability

assessment, conceptual design and

planning services for tourism, transport

tax services for investors

The Hong Kong office of an international

accounting consultancy company provides a

Mainland energy enterprise that has regional

headquarters in the United Arab Emirates

with tax compliance and control services in the Middle East and North Africa.

Large-scale

reservoir project

Accounting and United Arab Emirates

for Duam

and sewage disposal.

Oman

Oatar

project.

latter's staff

Nervungri

financial institutions

Mongolia

Russia





### Hong Kong's Belt and Road footprint

### Hong Kong investors and professional services providers in Belt and Road regions and other countries



#### Zlote Tarasy in Warsaw, Poland

ng Kong branch of an international vering structure, geotechnics, civil engineering, chitecture and transportation for this multipurpose mplex, which includes cinema, shopping mall, fices and a glass-roof courtyard.



#### Central heating project in Kazakhstan



#### <u>Burj Khalifa in Dubai,</u> United Arab Emirates



#### Pakistan Karachi-Lahore Motorway

his is one of the key projects of the China-Road Initiative, which will be a major trunk Pakistan's Karachi and Gwadar Port. A Hon ong engineering company is responsible fo ection of the project by providing asphalt mixin equipment and technical services.



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Central Asia and West Asia

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Indian Ocean



#### The Pad in United Arab Emirates

A Hong Kong architectural design firm is responsible other facilities



#### nvest in and operate the Port of ibouti in East Africa

Africa



#### Oman Railway



#### **Delhi-Mumbai Industrial** Corridor in India

The Hong Kong branch of an internationa consultancy provides full-range project planning

#### E-commerce logistics solutions covering Russia and Central Asia



#### Nepal Armed Police Force Academy

A Hong Kong architectural design company wa the supervisor of this foreign aid project, overseeing the procurement of equipment and materials, vetting construction plan and monitoring work quality, etc.

#### Build and operate railways in Mainland China



#### Cross-border logistics services in Southeast Asia

#### Invest in and manage airports in Mainland China



#### Container terminal in Colombo, Sri Lanka

partners with the Hong Kong headquarters of a Chinese shipping group and Sri Lankan companies to provide engineering consultancy services for project development, design and construction supervision.

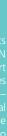
#### Landscape design for Sandcrawler in Singapore

A Hong Kong-based landsca



#### Burgos wind farm project in the Philippines













North Africa and the Mediterranean

#### Water supply and Bulgaria sewage treatment

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides design review and onsite supervision services for the new water supply and sewage treatment system in a town in Montana, Bulgaria.

#### **Kiev Sky Towers** Ukraine

A Hong Kong-based architectural design company is responsible for the design of the project, which is regarded as one of the highest and most impressive commercial buildings in Eastern Europe.

#### Coal power plant Poland X

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy conducts due diligence review of this integrated power plant project which will be equipped with a 400 MW combined cycle gas turbine.

## railway facilities.

Railway note: Warsaw to Gdynia

50,000-seat **Donbass Arena** The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides architectural design, structural and acoustics advisory services.

Kukinia and Tychowo Poland

Poland

Ukraine

Wind Farm Projects

The Hong Kong branch of an international

consultancy is responsible for monitoring the

operation of two wind farms over two years.

The Hong Kong branch of an international

consultancy conducts a feasibility study

to modernise and transform existing

(Phase III)

#### **Porto Alexandre** Egypt

Australia

A Hong Kong-based terminal operator sets up a joint venture with local companies to operate a container terminal at the port.

#### Konya Tropical Turkey Butterfly Garden

The Hong Kong branch of an international consultancy provides architectural design and engineering services for the infrastructure facilities and façade, etc. for Turkey's first butterfly museum.

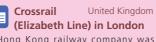
## Other Regions Melbourne

metropolitan rail service A Hong Kong railway company participates in the operation and management of the

Melbourne metropolitan rail service.

### Stockholm Metro Sweden

A Hong Kong railway company participates in the operation and management of Stockholm Metro and the MTR Express between Stockholm and Gothenburg in Sweden.



Wind farm in Gori Georgia

The Hong Kong branch of an international

consultancy provides due diligence services

and independent energy output assessment

Public-Private Partnership

The Hong Kong branch of an international

consultancy provides traffic planning

services, including demand and revenue

projection, toll strategy, highway enhancement, data collection and analysis,

social and economic data review, and base

year model development and validation.

(PPP) model for a highway

Albania

for the first wind farm in the city.

Evaluation of

A Hong Kong railway company was awarded the concession for operating the new Elizabeth Line across London.

# HONG KONG'S **ADVANTAGES**



CONRAD



## International Financial Centre



Hong Kong's financial markets are characterised by a high degree of liquidity without foreign exchange controls. Trading is brisk on its stock, futures, gold and foreign exchange markets. Aligned with international standards, Hong Kong's financial regulatory regime is effective and transparent. Financial institutions in Hong Kong stay close to the markets, providing a wide range of products and services including fund raising, financing, asset management, risk management and insurance to customers and investors at home and abroad (including those from B&R countries and regions). It also helps expand Renminbi (RMB) services, driving the internationalisation of RMB.

## Diversified investment and financing channels

- Hong Kong offers diversified financing channels supported by over 150 international and local licensed banks and more than 40 restricted licence banks and deposittaking companies. Among the world's largest 100 banks, 70 carry out business in Hong Kong. Chinese-funded banks also have an extensive business network in Hong Kong. Currently, there are 32 Chinese-funded banks and representative offices operating in Hong Kong.
- Over the past decade, Hong Kong's stock market has consistently ranked among the world's top five Initial Public Offering (IPO) fund-raising platforms. In 2016, IPOs in Hong Kong topped the world, raising a total of HK\$194.8 billion. Apart from IPOs, other financing channels are also available, including syndicated loans, private equity funds and bonds.
- Since 2009, China's Ministry of Finance has been issuing sovereign bonds in Hong Kong every year. Enterprises and financial institutions from the Mainland and other countries also use Hong Kong as a platform to raise RMB funds.
- Given the growing demand for Islamic financial services from the large number of Islamic states along the B&R, Hong Kong can play an important role in the world of Islamic finance, having already issued three Islamic bonds (Sukuk) successfully.

### **Global offshore RMB business hub**

- Building on its strengths as an international financial centre and the unique edge of having close trade and economic links with Mainland China, Hong Kong is the world's largest offshore RMB business hub, providing diversified investment, financing and risk management products and handling over 70% of offshore RMB transactions.
- Hong Kong is also home to the largest offshore RMB liquidity pool in the world. As at May 2016, the size of Hong Kong's offshore RMB liquidity pool amounted to RMB824 billion (HK\$977 billion), accounting for approximately 50% of the global offshore RMB liquidity pool.

## Connectivity with Mainland China's capital market

- Shanghai-Hong Kong Stock Connect and Shenzhen-Hong Kong Stock Connect were launched in November 2014 and December 2016 respectively, to enhance connectivity between the Mainland and Hong Kong capital markets.
- Hong Kong and the Mainland are now looking at the possibility of a "Bond Connect" scheme to allow foreign investors to trade Mainland bonds through Hong Kong. This initiative will not only help to further open up the Mainland capital market, but also increase the liquidity of Hong Kong's bond market and further consolidate Hong Kong's position as an international financial centre.



#### Centre for international asset management, risk management and multinational corporate treasury services

- Hong Kong is one of Asia's largest asset management centres. In 2015, Hong Kong's fund management business amounted to approximately HK\$17.4 trillion. In 2016, the HKSAR Government amended legislation to allow, subject to specified conditions, interest deduction in calculating profits tax for intra-group financing business of corporations operating in Hong Kong, and to reduce profits tax rates by half for qualifying corporate treasury centres, to attract multinational and Mainland corporations to centralise their treasury functions in Hong Kong.
- As one of the most open insurance centres in the world, Hong Kong provides a variety of choices for asset and wealth management. As at the end of 2016, there were 142 authorised insurers and 18 re-insurers in Hong Kong, of which 87 were incorporated in Hong Kong and the remainder incorporated in Mainland China or overseas.
- As more and more Mainland enterprises seek to "go global" under the B&R Initiative, Hong Kong will continue to encourage Mainland enterprises to establish captive insurance companies in Hong Kong, make insurance arrangements and enhance risk management for their overseas businesses expanded under the B&R Initiative.

### Member of Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB)

 On 23 March 2017, AllB announced its approval of Hong Kong's membership application. Upon deposit of the first installment of capital subscription with the bank, Hong Kong will officially become a member of AllB, and will be able to provide a variety of investment and financing services for the bank, further consolidating its position as an international financial centre.

## International Logistics, Shipping and Transport Hub



As an international logistics and trade centre, Hong Kong is one of the world's busiest and most efficient transport hubs. It is connected to the world through an advanced IT and communications infrastructure and a global network of shipping and aviation services. Hong Kong can provide high-end logistics services, including global supply chain management solutions, for enterprises in regions along the B&R.

#### Air transport

- Hong Kong International Airport (HKIA) has been frequently ranked one of the world's best airports and is one of the world's busiest airports with flights covering more than 40 countries along the B&R. In 2016, HKIA recorded a passenger throughput of 70.52 million and a cargo volume of 4.52 million tonnes, with aircraft movements reaching 410,000, and has been the world's busiest cargo airport for the past seven consecutive years.
- Construction work is now underway to expand HKIA into a three-runway system. Upon completion, cargo throughput is expected to increase to 9 million tonnes per year, further consolidating Hong Kong's position as an international logistics centre.
- Hong Kong has signed air services agreements or air services transit agreements with 42 B&R countries.
- Airport Authority Hong Kong (AAHK) has acquired part of the Hangzhou Xiaoshan International Airport's assets through equity investment and is involved in the management of the airport. In addition, AAHK manages all or part of the airport operations in Zhuhai Airport and Shanghai Hongqiao International Airport as a joint venture (JV) partner. It also provides consultancy and training services for Beijing Capital International Airport, Shanghai Pudong International Airport and Guangzhou Baiyun International Airport.

#### **Shipping and port**

- As a regional transport and logistics hub, Hong Kong is served by a global network of liner services covering more than 470 destinations around the world, including over 40 B&R countries. In 2016, the container throughput of Hong Kong port was 19.81 million TEUs, ranking fifth in the world.
- The port of Hong Kong has extensive experience in handling different types of vessels, including ultra-large container ships. Its highly competitive support services range from port management and infrastructure through customs clearance to legal, arbitration and insurance services. The HKSAR Government has set up the Hong Kong Maritime and Port Board to formulate maritime and port-related strategies and measures together with the shipping industry, to promote the long-term development of Hong Kong's maritime industry and port services.
- Capitalising on their extensive experience in port operations, terminal operators in Hong Kong have ventured overseas and are now providing port services in B&R countries, investing and expanding their presence in Southeast Asia, the Middle East and the Mediterranean region.



### **Railways and highways**

- Hong Kong can support the development of rail projects in B&R countries with its extensive experience in financing, building and operating railways. For instance, MTR Corporation Limited (MTRC) has been involved in railway investment and construction as a JV partner or through its wholly-owned subsidiaries in a number of Mainland cities, and operates the facilities after project completion. MTRC is also engaged in railway services as a franchise operator in the United Kingdom, Sweden and Australia. In December 2016, MTRC and China Railway Corporation signed a letter of intent focused on high speed rail construction, railway operation and related integrated development as well as the training of railway professionals within and outside the Mainland.
- Work on the Hong Kong section of the Guangzhou-Shenzhen-Hong Kong Express Rail Link (XRL) is underway and targeted for completion in the third quarter of 2018. To link up with Mainland China's rail network that stretches 16,000 km, the new 26 km high-speed rail link will significantly shorten the travel time between Hong Kong and major Mainland cities to further consolidate Hong Kong's strategic position as China's southern gateway. It will also strengthen Hong Kong's socioeconomic ties with the Mainland and inject new vigour into Hong Kong's medium and long-term growth by creating new business opportunities.
- Regarding road transport, the completion of the Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge is expected to shorten the time required to move goods from Zhuhai in the Mainland to Hong Kong's Kwai Tsing Container Terminals from 3.5 hours to just 65 minutes. Travel time between HKIA and Zhuhai will also be shortened from 4 hours to just 45 minutes, thereby greatly increasing business opportunities for Hong Kong's modern logistics sector.
- To promote long-term economic growth and regional cooperation, Hong Kong has stepped up efforts to improve cross-boundary transport infrastructure with the Mainland. Construction work on the new boundary control point at Liantang/Heung Yuen Wai is underway and is scheduled to be completed in 2018. The new boundary control point will become the seventh land-based crossing between Hong Kong and Mainland China. It will connect with the "Eastern Corridor" in Shenzhen, an expressway which links up the eastern part of Guangdong and adjacent provinces (Fujian and Jiangxi) via the "Shenzhen-Huizhou" and "Shenzhen-Shantou" Expressways, and is of strategic importance in terms of regional integration and cooperation.

## Innovation and Technology



Hong Kong is ideally positioned to promote innovation and technology (I&T) and "re-industrialisation", for the development of value-added technology industries which require little land resources. Hong Kong is an important logistics, financial, trade and information centre in Asia, with advanced communications and technology facilities and a sound legal system that offers effective protection of intellectual property rights. Together with the high quality education and research capability of the science and engineering disciplines of its internationally acclaimed universities, Hong Kong can provide R&D support for regions along the B&R.



#### **Government support**

- The HKSAR Government provides strong support for local R&D activities via the Hong Kong Science Park, the Cyberport, and five R&D centres working closely with the industries. The Government has also set up the "Innovation and Technology Fund", "Patent Application Grant" and "New Technology Training Scheme" to support R&D activities, to encourage and assist Hong Kong enterprises to enhance their technological capability, productivity and competitiveness.
- The Government has committed to investing over HK\$18 billion in promoting the I&T industry, including an expansion of the Hong Kong Science Park and the development of an Advanced Manufacturing Centre and a Data Technology Hub in the Tseung Kwan O Industrial Estate to promote smart production and highend manufacturing industries, to build Hong Kong into a connected smart city and to nurture I&T talents.
- The Government also encourages universities and private enterprises to conduct R&D activities, supports start-ups and helps SMEs upgrade and transform their operations. For example, in 2016, the Government allocated HK\$2 billion to set up a "Midstream Research Programme for Universities" to encourage academic research, using investment returns to fund downstream and applied research projects in local universities. A HK\$2 billion "Innovation and Technology Venture Fund" was also set up to co-invest in local start-ups with private venture capital funds on a matching basis. In addition, a HK\$500 million "Technology Voucher Programme" was put in place to help SMEs use technology to improve productivity and to upgrade or transform their operations.

### Industry upgrading

- Many Hong Kong enterprises and industrialists have successfully gone through the upgrading and transformation process, achieving originality and worldleading standards in product development, design and technology through the application of smart design, production and management systems. Operating a business model of "Management in Hong Kong, Production in the Mainland and Sales to Overseas Markets", they pursue expansion overseas (including B&R countries) by leveraging Hong Kong's well-integrated highend value-added services, including financing, logistics and professional services.
- On the strength of its extensive experience in international trade and a high level of integrity and technical competence, Hong Kong's testing and certification industry can support the quality management and enhancement efforts of enterprises in Hong Kong, Mainland China and B&R countries. For example, in support of regional trade and R&D excellence, the testing and certification industry provides quality and safety assurance for products sourced in the region by overseas buyers.

## Collaboration with Mainland and overseas partners

- The Ministry of Science and Technology of China has established 16 Partner State Key Laboratories and six Hong Kong branches of the Chinese National Engineering Research Centre (CNERC) at six universities in Hong Kong to conduct R&D.
- Hong Kong signed a memorandum of understanding on bilateral cooperation in industrial R&D with Israel in February 2014.
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology set up its first overseas Innovation Node in Hong Kong in June 2016.
- Karolinska Institutet, a world-class medical university, set up its first overseas reparative medicine centre in Hong Kong in October 2016.



There is a strong demand for high-end professional services in regions along the B&R. Hong Kong's professionals can provide quality services in mergers and acquisitions (M&A) financing, professional consultancy, legal, construction engineering and management, project planning and development, manpower training and more, to help Mainland enterprises expand overseas.

### **Financial services**

 In Hong Kong, there are currently more than 24,000 companies and over 220,000 professionals engaged in financial and insurance businesses, capable of providing first-rate services in project financing, bond issuance, investment, M&A and share offers, financial management and foreign exchange management.

#### **Professional consultancy**

 Hong Kong has more than 5,000 accounting and tax consultancy companies with rich experience in working with international investors, lenders and public sector entities in market access assessment, corporate finance and transaction structuring, corporate governance and tax consultancy, compliance and auditing, risk assessment and allocation. There are also more than 800 management consultancies offering advisory services for a wide range of enterprises.

#### Legal and dispute resolution services

- Hong Kong is home to some 850 local law firms and more than 70 international law firms, with over 10,000 local and foreign practising solicitors and barristers who are familiar with the legal and regulatory regimes of different jurisdictions.
- These legal professionals are able to provide quality services for project negotiation, contract preparation and management, due diligence, etc.
- With its independent and robust legal system, Hong Kong has become the centre for dispute resolution in the region. According to the "2015 International Arbitration Survey" published by Queen Mary University of London, the Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre was rated the most preferred seat of arbitration outside Europe. Arbitration awards made in Hong Kong are enforceable in more than 150 jurisdictions under the New York Convention (including Hong Kong's major trading partners like the United States, Japan, Singapore and South Korea) and in Mainland China in accordance with the "Arrangement Concerning Mutual Enforcement of Arbitral Awards Between the Mainland and the HKSAR".

### **Project planning and development**

- Hong Kong's engineering sector is well-known for planning and managing large-scale projects, with internationally-recognised skills and expertise in project management and consulting. It is particularly strong in the management of build-operate-transfer (BOT) projects, and has a solid base of cooperation with Mainland and international infrastructure companies.
- Since the 1990s, Hong Kong's construction project management and consultancy companies, including the branches of Mainland and overseas companies in Hong Kong, have extensive global experience in providing feasibility study, design, engineering supervision and other services for B&R countries in Southeast Asia, South Asia, Central Asia, the Middle East, Africa and Europe.
- In 2015, the Ministry of Commerce of China engaged a Hong Kong consultancy firm to supervise a foreign aid construction project in Nepal. The project concerned was left unscathed after the 2015 Nepal earthquake, bearing testimony to the quality of Hong Kong's professional services.

### **Building and construction works**

- At present, there are more than 2,300 architectural, surveying and engineering services companies operating in Hong Kong. The talents employed have earned international recognition and have rich experience and expertise in project management. Over the years, they have worked with Mainland and international infrastructure companies on projects all over the world.
- Operating to international standards in building, operating and managing highways, railways, airports, ports, power and gas supply and other infrastructure projects, Hong Kong companies can provide strong support for infrastructure developments in B&R regions.
- Hong Kong's energy companies have participated as investor and contractor in a number of power plant projects, which remain in operation to this day, in B&R countries like Thailand, Indonesia and Vietnam. A Hong Kong engineering company has also taken part in highway projects in partnership with a large Mainland construction company, and they have recently been awarded a contract for building a highway section of the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor, which is one of the major B&R projects.

### **Talent training**

- Universities in Hong Kong provide high-quality courses. The University of Hong Kong was rated as the second best university in Asia in the 2016/17 QS (Quacquarelli Symonds Limited) World University Rankings. Of the top 200 universities in the world, five are in Hong Kong. Business schools in Hong Kong are renowned all over the world. The Executive Master of Business Administration (EMBA) programme organised jointly by Hong Kong University of Science and Technology and the Kellogg School of Management at Northwestern University ranks first in the world.
- MTRC set up the MTR Academy in November 2016 to provide professional training on railway management and operation. It is in discussion with railway operators in several B&R countries about the feasibility of providing professional training courses for them.
- AAHK established the Hong Kong International Aviation Academy for training local and regional aviation professionals. It signed an agreement with École Nationale de l'Aviation Civile in December 2016 to jointly provide training courses.





# PROMOTING THE BELT AND ROAD INITIATIVE

Since the launch of the B&R Initiative, the policy bureaux and departments of the HKSAR Government have implemented new policies and measures in their respective policy areas to help drive Hong Kong's participation in B&R development.

#### **HKSAR Government**

### Formulating strategies and policies for Hong Kong's participation in the Belt and Road Initiative

 To better facilitate B&R work, the Chief Executive set up the Belt and Road Office and appointed the Commissioner for Belt and Road in 2016 to provide recommendations and advice on the formulation and implementation of strategies relating to the B&R Initiative. A Steering Committee for the Belt and Road chaired by the Chief Executive was also set up in the same year with responsibility for formulating strategies and policies for Hong Kong's participation in the Initiative.

#### Strengthening ties and cooperation with B&R countries

- The Chief Executive and Principal Officials have led delegations to visit B&R countries, including countries of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) and in South Asia, the Middle East, Central Asia and Europe, to learn more about these places and to discuss with local governments and businesses to strengthen and implement cooperation in various areas, including policy coordination, trade and finance, arts and culture, youth policy, education, R&D, etc.
- The Economic and Trade Offices (ETOs) set up by the HKSAR Government in Mainland China and overseas will further promote economic ties and exchanges with B&R countries. In the Mainland, following Shandong, Hunan and Henan in 2016, new liaison units were set up in Tianjin, Zhejiang, Guangxi and Shaanxi in 2017. In overseas countries, following the establishment of the Jakarta ETO in 2016, another ETO will be set up in Seoul. Preparatory work is also underway for setting up ETOs in India, Mexico, Russia, South Africa and the United Arab Emirates.

#### Trade and investment promotion

- Hong Kong is hastening its pace to conclude the negotiation of a Free Trade Agreement (FTA) with ASEAN.
   FTA negotiation has also begun with other trading partners.
   Hong Kong has so far signed Investment Promotion and Protection Agreements with 19 economies and has concluded negotiations with Bahrain, Mexico, Myanmar and the United Arab Emirates. Negotiations will commence or continue with other B&R countries.
- Hong Kong has signed 37 Comprehensive Double Taxation Avoidance Agreements with trading partners, including a number of B&R countries. It has also signed agreements with four B&R economies including India, Singapore, Thailand and Malaysia to mutually recognise their respective "Authorised Economic Operator" Programmes, so as to facilitate customs clearance for each other's enterprises.

#### Supporting professional services

• In November 2016, the HKSAR Government launched the "Professional Services Advancement Support Scheme" to support exchange and cooperation between Hong Kong's professional service providers and their overseas counterparts, including those in B&R countries.



#### Hong Kong Trade Development Council (HKTDC)

- HKTDC is a statutory body to promote Hong Kong's goods and services trade. It has 46 offices worldwide, 13 of which are in the Mainland.
- HKTDC launched a Belt and Road Portal in 2015 to help businesses to obtain country profiles, investment information and case analyses of B&R countries, and to provide advisory services in accounting, legal, risk management, etc., and business matching services as well.
- It organises missions for Hong Kong businesses and professional services to explore investment and business opportunities in the Mainland and B&R countries, and organises forums, seminars and exhibitions in Hong Kong and overseas to promote cooperation.

#### InvestHK

 InvestHK is committed to promoting Hong Kong's competitive advantages in doing business and encouraging foreign companies to make use of Hong Kong to expand their businesses. It has signed memorandums of understanding on investment promotion cooperation with Malaysia, Thailand, the Philippines, Indonesia and Mongolia, with the aim of exchanging information on investments and the investment environment, sharing of investment promotion experience and co-organising business activities.

#### Infrastructure Financing Facilitation Office (IFFO)

- IFFO was established by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority in 2016. It provides a platform, through inviting different organisations to become partners and organising various training workshops, high-level seminars and investor roundtables, to bring together key stakeholders to cooperate and to participate in major infrastructure investment and financing.
- It has over 60 partners, including multilateral financial institutions and development banks, public-sector and private-sector investors, asset managers, banks, insurance companies, infrastructure project developers and operators, professional service providers and international chambers of commerce from the Mainland, Hong Kong and other countries.



# EXCHANGES WITH BELT AND ROAD COUNTRIES

The HKSAR Government is committed to developing people-to-people bond with B&R countries and will join quasi-government organisations and various community bodies in Hong Kong to connect with the people of these places, including the setting up of Belt and Road scholarships, and to promote exchanges in the areas of education, culture, tourism and youth development. The HKSAR Government will also consider relaxing visa requirements for nationals of B&R countries for employment, study and travel purposes.



Source: The University of Hong Kong

#### **Education**

 Hong Kong Scholarships for B&R Students have been set up to attract students from B&R countries to study in Hong Kong. A funding scheme has also been launched to encourage and support local students to go on exchanges in B&R regions. The HKSAR Government will continue to organise exchange programmes for Hong Kong students to interact with their peers in Mainland cities along the B&R, and to progressively increase funding and include more B&R language tests in international examinations to encourage students to learn these languages. There will also be financial support for non-government organisations to organise B&R exchange activities to raise the awareness among students.

#### Youths

• The "Funding Scheme for Exchange in Belt and Road Countries" was launched in 2016 to support registered non-profit-making organisations and statutory bodies to organise, on a matching basis, exchange programmes in B&R countries for young people in Hong Kong aged 15 to 29. The bilateral working holiday scheme will be extended to cover more B&R countries to broaden the horizons of Hong Kong's young people through experiencing local culture and customs on a short stay basis.

#### Culture

• Memorandums of understanding on cultural cooperation with B&R countries have been signed to promote exchange and cooperation in arts and culture. To promote the arts and culture of Hong Kong, performances, exhibitions, seminars and forums are organised in Hong Kong, the Mainland and other countries. Artists and arts groups from around the world (including those in B&R countries) are invited to perform, exhibit and participate in seminars, forums and other cultural and arts exchange activities in Hong Kong.

#### Tourism

• The HKSAR Government will continue to work with Mainland cities to promote multi-destination tourism products to attract tourists from B&R countries. Regional cooperation will be encouraged for the cruise industry to create synergy by bringing together the financial resources of neighbouring ports to attract more international cruise liners to call at the ports in the region. In addition, a variety of activities will be organised to encourage Hong Kong's travel industry to tap into the tourist markets of B&R countries.

## **Contact list**

### I. Government Bureaux / Departments

Government Bureau / Department	Office Tel	Email
Belt and Road Office	852-3655 4819	enquiry@bro.gov.hk
Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau (http://www.fstb.gov.hk/)	852-2810 3824	info@fstb.gov.hk
Commerce and Economic Development Bureau (http://www.cedb.gov.hk/)	852-3655 5453	-
- Commerce, Industry and Tourism Branch (http://www.cedb.gov.hk/citb/)	852-3655 5170	citbenq@cedb.gov.hk
<ul> <li>Communications and Creative Industries Branch (http://www.cedb.gov.hk/ccib/)</li> </ul>	852-3655 5595	ccibenq@cedb.gov.hk
Development Bureau (http://www.devb.gov.hk/)	852-3509 8800	devbenq@devb.gov.hk
Transport and Housing Bureau (http://www.thb.gov.hk/)	852-3509 7199	enquiry@thb.gov.hk
Innovation and Technology Bureau (http://www.itb.gov.hk/)	852-3655 4787	itbenq@itb.gov.hk
Environment Bureau (http://www.enb.gov.hk/)	852-3509 8639	enquiry@enb.gov.hk
Home Affairs Bureau (http://www.hab.gov.hk/)	852-3509 8095	hab@hab.gov.hk
Education Bureau (http://www.edb.gov.hk/)	852-2891 0088	edbinfo@edb.gov.hk
Constitutional and Mainland Affairs Bureau (http://www.cmab.gov.hk/)	852-2810 2059	cmabenq@cmab.gov.hk
Security Bureau (http://www.sb.gov.hk/)	852-2810 2327	sbenq@sb.gov.hk
Invest Hong Kong (http://www.investhk.gov.hk/)	852-3107 1000	enq@InvestHK.gov.hk

### II. Offices of the Government of the HKSAR Outside Hong Kong

Office	Office Tel	Email
Beijing Office (http://www.bjo.gov.hk/)	86-10-6657 2880	bjohksar@bjo-hksarg.org.cn
- Liaoning Liaison Unit	86-24-3125 5575	Inlu@bjo.gov.hk
- Tianjin Liaison Unit	86-22-5830 7884	tjlu@bjo.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Guangdong (http://www.gdeto.gov.hk/)	86-20-3891 1220	general@gdeto.gov.hk
- Shenzhen Liaison Unit	86-755-3395 5852	szlu@gdeto.gov.hk
- Fujian Liaison Unit	86-591-8825 5633	fjlu@gdeto.gov.hk
- Guangxi Liaison Unit	86-771-2611 228	gxlu@gdeto.gov.hk

Office	Office Tel	Email
Economic and Trade Office in Shanghai (http://www.sheto.gov.hk/)	86-21-6351 2233	enquiry@sheto.gov.hk
- Shandong Liaison Unit	86-531-8880 7137	sdlu@sheto.gov.hk
- Zhejiang Liaison Unit	86-571-2809 3787	zjlu@sheto.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Chengdu (http://www.cdeto.gov.hk/)	86-28-8676 8301	general@cdeto.gov.hk
- Chongqing Liaison Unit	86-23-6262 2995	cqlu@cdeto.gov.hk
- Shaanxi Liaison Unit	86-29-8720 4883	snlu@cdeto.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Wuhan (http://www.wheto.gov.hk/)	86-27-6560 7300	enquiry@wheto.gov.hk
- Henan Liaison Unit	86-371-5361 2524	halu@wheto.gov.hk
- Hunan Liaison Unit	86-731-8993 2546	hnlu@wheto.gov.hk
Economic, Trade and Cultural Office (Taiwan) (http://www.hketco.hk/)	886-2-2720 0858	enquiry@hketco.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Geneva	41-22-730 1300	hketo@hketogeneva.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Brussels (https://www.hongkong-eu.org/)	32-2-775 0088	general@hongkong-eu.org
Economic and Trade Office in London (http://www.hketolondon.gov.hk/)	44-20-7499 9821	general@hketolondon.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Berlin (http://www.hketoberlin.gov.hk/)	49-030-22 66 77 228	cee@hketoberlin.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Washington (http://www.hketowashington.gov.hk/)	1-202-331 8947	hketo@hketowashington.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in New York (http://www.hketony.gov.hk/)	1-212-752 3320	hketony@hketony.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in San Francisco (http://www.hketosf.gov.hk/)	1-415-835 9300	hketosf@hketosf.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Toronto (http://www.hketotoronto.gov.hk/)	1-416-924 5544	info@hketotoronto.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Sydney (http://www.hketosydney.gov.hk/)	61-2-9283 3222	enquiry@hketosydney.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Tokyo (http://www.hketotyo.gov.hk/japan/)	81-3-3556 8980	tokyo_enquiry@hketotyo.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Singapore (http://www.hketosin.gov.hk/)	65-6338 1771	hketo_sin@hketosin.gov.hk
Economic and Trade Office in Jakarta	62-21-2783 0616	hketo_jkt@hketojakarta.gov.hk

### **III. Related Organisations**

Organisation	Office Tel	Email
Hong Kong Monetary Authority (http://www.hkma.gov.hk)	852-2878 8196	hkma@hkma.gov.hk
<ul> <li>Infrastructure Financing Facilitation Office (https://www.iffo.org.hk)</li> </ul>	852-2878 8222	info@iffo.org.hk
Hong Kong Trade Development Council (http://www.hktdc.com)	852-183 0668	hktdc@hktdc.org
Airport Authority Hong Kong (http://www.hongkongairport.com)	852-2181 8888	-
<ul> <li>Hong Kong International Aviation Academy (https://www.hkinternationalaviationacademy.com)</li> </ul>	-	academyenquiry@hkairport.com
MTR (http://www.mtr.com.hk)	852-2881 8888	-
- MTR Academy (https://www.mtracademy.com)	852-2520 3535	-

### **IV. Professional Organisations**

Organisation	Office Tel	Email
Hong Kong Coalition of Professional Services (http://www.cps.hk)	852-2169 3128	info@cps.hk
Hong Kong Institute of Chartered Secretaries (https://www.hkics.org.hk)	852-2881 6177	ask@hkics.org.hk
Hong Kong Association of Banks (https://www.hkab.org.hk)	852-2521 1169	info@hkab.org.hk
Hong Kong Federation of Insurers (http://www.hkfi.org.hk)	852-2520 1868	hkfi@hkfi.org.hk
Hong Kong Securities Association (http://www.hksa.com.hk)	852-2541 8832	info@hksa.com.hk
Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (http://www.hkicpa.org.hk)	852-2287 7228	hkicpa@hkicpa.org.hk
Hong Kong Institution of Certified Auditors (http://www.hkica.org/hk)	852-2789 2389	info@hkica.org
Hong Kong Bar Association (http://www.hkba.org)	852-2869 0210	info@hkba.org
Law Society of Hong Kong (http://www.hklawsoc.org.hk)	852-2846 0518	dcom@hklawsoc.org.hk
Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre (http://www.hkiac.org)	852-2525 2381	sg@hkiac.org
Hong Kong Society of Architects (http://www.hkia.net)	852-2511 6323	hkiasec@hkia.org.hk
Hong Kong Institute of Surveyors (http://www.hkis.org.hk)	852-2526 3679	info@hkis.org.hk
Hong Kong Institution of Engineers (https://www.hkie.org.hk)	852-2895 4446	hkie-sec@hkie.org.hk
Hong Kong Institute of Planners (http://www.hkip.org.hk)	852-2915 6212	hkiplann@netvigator.com
Hong Kong Institute of Landscape Architects (http://www.hkila.com)	852-2896 2833	secretariat@hkila.com

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